

RAJA MAHENDRA PRATAP SINGH STATE UNIVERSITY, ALIGARH(U.P.)
Structure of Syllabus for P.G. Programme

According to New Education Policy 2020

Programme: M.A. Subject: SOCIOLOGY

SESSION 2022-2023

Structure of Syllabus Developed by			
Name of BoS Convener / Members	Designation	Department	College
Prof. Krishna Agrawal Dr. Punit Kumar Singh Dr. Narendra Kumar Dr. Promod Kumar Sharma Prof. Sapna Singh Dr. Arun Kumar Km. Priyanka Dixit Prof. Ramprakash Prof. Ramakant Thakur	Professor Asso. Professor Asso. Professor Asso. Professor Professor Asstt. Professor Asstt. Professor Professor Professor	Sociology Sociology Sociology Sociology Sociology Sociology Sociology Sociology Sociology	Shri Varshney College, Aligarh D.S. College Aligarh D.S. College Aligarh Seth P.C. Bagla College, Hathras T.R. Kanya Mahavidyalaya, Aligarh Janta Mahavidyalaya, Parson (Etah) T.R. Kanya. Mahavidyalaya, Aligarh D.D.U. University, Gorakhpur Hindu College, Moradabad

Course/Paper		Course/Paper Title	Credits	T/P	Evaluation	
Code	Category				CIE	ETE
Semester I (Year I)						
RA070101T	Major 1	Basic Concepts In Sociology	5	T	25	75
RA070102T	Major 2	Classical Sociological Traditions	5	T	25	75
RA070103T	Major 3	Methodology of Social Research	5	T	25	75
RA070104T	Major 4	Rural Sociology	5	T	25	75
RA070105T	Minor Elective 5	Same as Major 1	4	T	25	75
RA070106R	Research Project	Research Topic Selection/ Review of Literature	4	R	50	50
Semester II (Year I)						
RA070201T	Major 1	Modern Sociological Theories	5	T	25	75
RA070202T	Major 2	Techniques of Social Research	5	T	25	75
RA070203T	Major 3	Sociology of Crime	5	T	25	75
RA070204T A	Major 4 (Optional)	Social Demography	5	T	25	75
RA070204T B		or Urban Sociology				
RA070205R	Research Project	Project Report Writing/Report Submission	4	R	50	50

Semester III (Year II)						
RA070301T	Major 1	Critical and Postmodernist Theories	5	T	25	75
RA070302T	Major 2	Sociology of Development	5	T	25	75
RA070303T	Major 3	Political Sociology	5	T	25	75
RA070304T A	Major 4 (Optional)	Sociology of Family and Kinship	5	T	25	75
RA070304T B		Sociology of Environment				
RA070305R	Research Project	Research Topic Selection/ Review of Literature	4	R	50	50
Semester IV (Year II)						
RA070401T	Major 1	Perspective to the Study of Indian Society	5	T	25	75
RA070402T A	Major 2 (Optional)	Social Change in India	5	T	25	75
RA070402T B		Sociology of Social Movements				
RA070403T A	Major 3 (Optional)	Sociology of Gender	5	T	25	75
RA070403T B		Sociology of Religion				
RA070404T A	Major 4 (Optional)	Industrial Sociology	5	T	25	75
RA070404T B		Economy and Society				
RA070405R	Research Project	Project Report Writing/Report Submission	4	R	50	50

M.A. Semester I (Year I)

Title of the course – *BASIC CONCEPTS IN SOCIOLOGY*

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070101T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks - 100

This paper aims to introduce students to the basic concepts in Sociology and to develop conceptual understanding of society and its component so that learner may have keen insight to distinguish between the common sense and sociological knowledge.

Note- This course can be opted as a minor elective by the students of other faculty.

UNIT - I Basic Concepts:

- Society
- Community-The Little Community
- Social Group-Primary and Secondary

UNIT - II Key Concepts of Society I:

- Association
- Institution
- Social Structure

UNIT - III Key Concepts of Society II:

- Status and Role
- Function-Manifest and Latent
- Social System

UNIT - IV Basic Social Institutions:

- Family and Kinship
- Marriage
- Religion

UNIT - V Social Processes:

- Cooperation and Conflict
- Socialization
- Social Stratification

Recommended Readings:

1. Bierstedt, R. (1970). *'The Social Order: An Introduction to Sociology'* (2nd ed.). London: Mc Graw Hill.
2. Bottomore, T. B. (2010). *'Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature'*. New York: Routledge.
3. Davis, K. (1970). *'Human Society'* New York: Macmillan Press.
4. Giddens, A. & Sutton, P. W. (2013). *'Sociology'* (13th ed.). New York: Polity Press.
5. Haralambos, M., & Holborn, M. (2013). *'Sociology: Themes and Perspectives'* (8th ed.). London: Oxford University Press.
6. Inkles, A. (1982). *'What is Sociology: An Introduction to the Discipline and Profession'*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

7. Johnson, B. M. '*Sociology: A Systematic Introduction*' Boston.
8. Leonard, B., & Selznie, P. (1988). '*Principles of Sociology*' Harper and Raw Publishers.
9. Maciver R.M. & Page C.H. (1962) '*Society: An Introductory Analysis*' Macmillan
10. Mitchell, D. (1985). '*A New Dictionary of Sociology*' New York: Routledge.
11. डेविस, किंग्सले '*मानव समाज*', किताब महल, नई दिल्ली।
12. रावत, हरिकृष्ण '*उच्चतर समाजशास्त्रीय विश्वकोष*', रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
13. मुखर्जी, रवींद्रनाथ एवं अग्रवाल, भरत '*समाजशास्त्र की मूल अवधारणाएं*' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
14. गुप्ता, एम. एल. एवं शर्मा, डी. डी. '*समाजशास्त्र की आधारभूत अवधारणाओं का परिचय*' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन, आगरा।

M.A. Semester I (Year I)

Title of the course – CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITIONS

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070102T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks - 100

The course aims to emphasize on the contribution of the founding father of sociology and the ideas of classical thinkers in Sociology. The students are expected to learn about scientific approach for the understanding of social phenomena.

UNIT - I August Comte:

- Hierarchy of Science
- Law of three stages
- Positivism

UNIT - II Emile Durkheim:

- Social Fact
- Division of Labour in society
- The Suicide

UNIT - III Karl Marx:

- Dialectical and Historical Materialism
- Class and Class Struggle
- Alienation

UNIT - IV Max Weber:

- Verstehen and Ideal Type
- Social Action
- Power and Authority

UNIT - V Vilfredo Pareto:

- Logical and Non-Logical Actions
- Residues and Derivations
- Circulation of Elites

Recommended Readings:

1. Abraham Fransis & John H. Morgan, (1989), '*Sociological Thought*' Lakshmi Prakashan Pvt.Ltd. India
2. Aron, Raymond, (1965), '*Main Currents in Sociological Thought*' Vol. I, Penguin Books, New York.
3. Bottomore T.B., (1962), *Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature*, Blackie and Son, India
4. Giddens A. (1971) *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory: An Analysis of the Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Max Weber*, Cambridge University Press, England
5. Giddens A. (1978) *Durkheim : His Life, Work, Writings and Ideas*, Harvester Press, Great Britain
6. Kunder A. (2012) *Sociological Theory*, Pearson, India
7. Haralambos, M., (1999), *Sociology: Themes & Perspectives*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

8. Jones P. (2003) *Introducing Social Theory*, Polity Press, U.K.
9. Nisbet, R.A., (1966), *The Sociological Tradition*, Heinemann Education Books Ltd. London.
10. Ritzer, George & Goodman D.J., (2003), *Sociological Theory* (Sixth Edition), McGraw Hill International Editions, Social Series, New York.
11. Ritzer G. & Stepnisky J. (2014), *Sociological Theory*, McGraw Hill Education (Asia)
12. Coser Lewis A. (2021) *Masters of Sociological Thought* (second edition)t, Rawat Publications Jaipur
13. दोषी, एस एल, एवं पी.सी. जैन 'मुख्य समाजशास्त्रीय विचारक' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
14. सिंह, जे.पी. 'पाश्चात्य सामाजिक चिंतक: एक समालोचनात्मक दृष्टिकोण' रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर।
15. बघेल, डी. एस. 'उच्चतर समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत' कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल।
16. रावत, हरिकृष्ण 'समाजशास्त्रीय चिंतक एवं सिद्धांतकार' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester I (Year I)

Title of the course – *METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL RESEARCH*

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070103T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks - 100

The course of social research methods has been divided in two parts- METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL RESEARCH (Ist sem) and TECHNIQUES of SOCIAL RESEARCH (IInd sem). The aim of this course is to familiarize the students with scientific method and its application in the discipline of Sociology. The course will make students able to understand research design, major steps in social research, and sampling design as well as ethical issues in social research.

UNIT - I Social Research:

- Scientific Method
- Major Steps in Social Research
- Social Research and Social Survey

UNIT - II Concepts/Debates in Social Research:

- Objectivity and Subjectivity
- Fact, Concept and Theory
- Ethical Issues in Social Research

UNIT - III Methods of Social Research:

- Historical
- Comparative
- Ethno methodology

UNIT - IV Designing the Social Research:

- Types of Research Design
- Inductive and Deductive
- Research questions/ Hypothesis

UNIT - V Sampling Design:

- Sampling v/s Census
- Characteristics of Good Sampling
- Types of Sampling

Recommended Readings:

1. Norman Blaikie. (2000). *Designing Social Research: The Logic of Anticipation*, MA: Polity Press.
2. P.N. Mukherji (ed.) (2000) *Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Sage Publication.
3. P.K. Bose. (1995) *Research Methodology*, New Delhi: ICSSR.
4. P. V. Young.(1955). *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*. New Delhi: PHI.
5. V.K. Srivastava (ed.) (2004). *Methodology and Fieldwork*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

6. Abdul Matin. (2004). *Research Methodology; Statistics, IT and e-Methods*, New Delhi: Icon Publication Pvt. Ltd.
7. W. J. Goode & Paul K. Hatt. (2006). *Methods in Social Research*. New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
8. मुखर्जी, रवींद्रनाथ 'सामाजिक शोध एवं सांख्यिकी' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
9. सिंह, जे. पी. 'सामाजिक अनुसंधान की विधियाँ' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
10. आहूजा, राम 'सामाजिक अनुसंधान' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester I (Year I)

Title of the course – *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*

Course category – Major

Course code– RA070104T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks - 100

The purpose of this course is to make students able to understand the rural socio-economic structure and political system. It is also concerned with the problems prevailing in rural societies and focuses on the programmes and policies for rural development.

UNIT - I Introduction:

- Nature and Scope of Rural Sociology
- Rural Studies in India
- Little and Great Traditions

UNIT - II Rural Social Structure:

- Agrarian and Peasant Society
- Caste and Inter-caste Relations
- Jajmani System

UNIT - III Rural Economy:

- Mode of production and Agrarian Relations
- Land ownership pattern
- De-Peasantization and Migration

UNIT - IV Rural Political System:

- Panchayati Raj
- Emerging Patterns of Rural Leadership
- Factors affecting Rural Politics

UNIT - V Rural Problems and Rural Development in India:

- Agrarian Unrest
- Rural Socio-economic Problems
- Planning for Rural Development

Recommended Readings:-

1. Bardhan, Pranab K. (1984) *Land, Labor, and Rural Poverty: Essays in Development Economics*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2. Beteille, Andre. (1999). *Caste, Class and Power* (Second Edition). Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. Beteille, Andre. (1999) *Studies in Agrarian Social Structure*. Delhi: Oxford University Press
4. Beteille, Andre. (1974). *Studies in Agrarian Social Structure*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
5. Desai A R .1977. *Rural Sociology in India*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

6. Reddy, K. Venkata. 1988. *Rural Development in India: Poverty and Development*. Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.
7. Thorner, Daniel and Alice Thorner. 1962. *Land and Labour in India* , Bombay:Asia Publications.
8. देसाई, ए. आर. 'भारतीय ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
9. शर्मा, राजेंद्र कुमार 'ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र' अटलांटिक पब्लिशर्स।
10. जैन, प्रकाश चंद्र 'ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र: भारतीय परिप्रेक्ष्य' रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर।
11. गुप्ता, एम. एल. एवं शर्मा, डी. डी. 'ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशंस, आगरा।

M.A. Semester I (Year I)

Title of the Course – *RESEARCH TOPIC SELECTION/ REVIEW OF LITERATURE*

Course Category –Research Project

Course Code – RA070106R

Credits – 4

Maximum Marks – 100

The aim of this course is to impart the practical knowledge of social research to the students. The students will be given different topics to carry the research project that will be completed in 1st and 2nd semester under the supervision of the faculty of the department. To begin the project the students will adhere to following steps:

STEP - I Formulation of Problem

STEP - II Review of Literature

STEP - III Research Questions/ Hypothesis

STEP - IV Research Methodology

Recommended readings: Will be suggested by the Supervisor according to the research topic.

M.A. Semester II (Year I)

Title of the course – MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070201T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

Modern sociological theories helps students to understand structural and functional aspect of the society. The course provides systematized and sociological knowledge of social world in which human beings interacts with each other. The course focuses on the theories of modern sociological thinkers.

UNIT - I Functional Theory – T. Parsons:

- Theory of Social Action
- Functional Pre-requisites of Social System
- Patterns Variables

UNIT – II Functional Theory – R. K. Merton:

- Middle Range Theory
- Paradigm of Functional Analysis
- Reference Group Theory

UNIT - III Structuralist:

- Levi Strauss- Structuralism
- Antonio Gramsci- Hegemony
- Anthony Giddens- Structuration

UNIT – IV Conflict Theory:

- Lewis A. Coser- The Functions of Social Conflict
- Ralph Dahrendorf- Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society
- Randall Collins- Conflict and Social Change

UNIT – V Interactionist Perspective:

- G.H. Mead- Symbolic Interactionism
- A. Schutz-The Phenomenology of Social World
- Erving Goffman- Dramaturgy

Recommended Readings:

1. Ritzer, George, 2004, *Classical Sociological Theory* (4th edition), McGraw Hill, New York
2. Ritzer, George, 1992, *Sociological Theory* (3rd edition), McGraw Hill International Editions, Social Series, New York.

3. Timasheff, N.S., 1976, *Sociological Theory: Its Nature and Growth*, Random House, New York.
4. Haralambos, M., 1999, *Sociology: Themes & Perspectives*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
5. Jones, Pip et al., 2011, *Introducing Social Theory*, Polity Press, Cambridge.
6. Coser, L.A. 1977, *Masters of Sociological Thought: Ideas in Historical and Social Context*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Chicago.
7. Abraham F. 1986, *Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction*, Oxford University Press.
8. Turner, J. 2003. *The Structure of Sociological Theory*. California: Wadsworth Publishing Company
9. Brown, Radcliffe. (1952). *Structure and Function in Primitive Societies*. Free Press, Illinois
10. Bronislaw, Malinowski. (1960). *A Scientific Theory of Culture and Other Essays*. Oxford University Press. New York
11. Merton, Robert K. (1968). *Social Theory and Social Structure*. The Free Press: New York.
12. दोषी, एस एल, एवं पी.सी. जैन 'मुख्य समाजशास्त्रीय विचारक' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
13. सिंह, जे.पी. 'पाश्चात्य सामाजिक चिंतक: एक समालोचनात्मक दृष्टिकोण' रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर।
14. बघेल, डी. एस. 'उच्चतर समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत' कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल।
15. रावत, हरिकृष्ण 'समाजशास्त्रीय चिंतक एवं सिद्धांतकार' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
16. दोषी, एस.एल. 'आधुनिकता उत्तर आधुनिकता एवं नव-समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester II (Year I)

Title of the course – ***TECHNIQUES OF SOCIAL RESEARCH***

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070202T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks - 100

The course is IIInd part of social research methods and aims to provide adequate knowledge about quantitative and qualitative research techniques and to train the students in data collection, data analysis.

UNIT - I Data Collection:

- Identification of Data
- Quantitative and Qualitative Data
- Primary and Secondary Sources of Data

UNIT - II Quantitative Research Techniques:

- Questionnaire & Schedule
- Survey Method
- Scaling Techniques

UNIT - III Qualitative Research Techniques:

- Observation & Interview
- Case Study
- Content Analysis

UNIT - IV Statistical Analysis:

- Mean, Median, Mode
- Coefficient of Correlation
- Standard Deviation

UNIT - V Presentation of Data:

- Classification & Tabulation of Data
- Graphs & Diagrams
- Report Writing

Recommended Readings:

1. Norman Blaikie. 2000. *Designing Social Research: The Logic of Anticipation*, MA: Polity Press.
2. P.N. Mukherji (ed.) 2000. *Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Sage Publication.
3. P.K. Bose. 1995. *Research Methodology*, New Delhi: ICSSR.
4. P. V. Young. 1955. *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*. New Delhi: PHI.
5. Ram Ahuja (2018). *Research Methods*, Rawat Publications

6. V.K. Srivastava (ed.) 2004. *Methodology and Fieldwork*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
7. Abdul Matin. 2004. *Research Methodology; Statistics, IT and e-Methods*, New Delhi: Icon Publication Pvt. Ltd.
8. W. J. Goode & Paul K. Hatt. 2006. *Methods in Social Research*. New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
9. मुखर्जी, रवींद्रनाथ 'सामाजिक शोध एवं सांख्यिकी' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
10. सिंह, जे. पी. 'सामाजिक अनुसंधान की विधियाँ' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
11. आहूजा, राम 'सामाजिक अनुसंधान' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester II (Year I)

Title of the course – *SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME*

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070203T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks - 100

This course aims to study the phenomena of crime in society and theories explaining criminal behavior as well as punishment. It also discusses the correctional ideologies and alternatives to imprisonment.

UNIT - I Introduction:

- Legal and Sociological Explanation of Crime
- Deviance and Juvenile Delinquency
- White Collar Crime

UNIT - II Perspective on Crime Causation:

- Positivist- Lombroso
- Psychological- Sigmund Freud
- Sociological- E.A. Sutherland

UNIT - III Crime in Society:

- Crime against Women & Children
- Cyber Crime
- Corruption

UNIT - IV Correctional Ideologies:

- Theories of Punishment
- Imprisonment-Prison System
- Rehabilitation of Criminals

UNIT - V Alternatives to Imprisonment:

- Probation
- Parole
- Open Prisons

Recommended Readings:

1. Akens R. L. & Sellens C. S. (2004) *Criminological Theories: Introduction, Evaluation and Application*, Roxbury Publishing Company, California
2. Bajpai, G.S. (1997) *Victim in the Criminal Justice Process*, Uppal Publication House, New Delhi.

3. Barlow H.D. (1978) *Introduction to Criminology*, Little, Brown and Company, Boston.
4. Barnes, H.E. & Teeters, N.K. (1966) *New Horizons in Criminology*, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi.
5. Feldman, P. (1993) *The Psychology of Crime: A Social Science Textbook*, Cambridge University Press, U.K.
6. Foucault, M. (1979) *Discipline & Punish: The Birth Of Prison* (Trans.), Sheridan Alan, Vintage Books, New York.
7. Franko, K. (2007) *Globalization and Crime*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
8. Godfrey, B.S., Lawrence P. & Williams, C.A. (2008) *History and Crime*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
9. Hartjen C. A. (1976) *Crime and Criminalization*, Praeger Publishers, New York
10. Reddy, A.R.(2005) (ed.) *Dimensions of Crime and Corruption in India*, Serial Publication, New Delhi.
11. Shankardas, R.D. (2000) ed. *Punishment and the Prison – Indian and International Perspectives*, Sage, New Delhi.
12. Silvestri, M. & Dowey, C.C. (2008) *Gender and Crime*, Sage, New Delhi.
13. Taft, D.R. & Ralph W. (1964) *Criminology*, Macmillan, UK.
14. Vadackumchey J. (1983) *Criminology and Penalogy*, Kairali Books International, India
15. महाजन एवं महाजन 'अपराध एवं समाज' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
16. आहूजा, राम 'अपराधशास्त्र' मीनाक्षी प्रकाशन, मेरठ।
17. आहूजा, राम एवं आहूजा, मुकेश 'विवेचनात्मक अपराधशास्त्र' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
18. बघेल डी.एस. 'अपराध शास्त्र' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।

M.A. Semester II (Year I)

Title of the Course – *SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY*

Course Category – Major (Optional)

Course Code – RA070204T A

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks - 100

The aim of this course is to provide the students with an introduction of social demography and population studies/theories. It focuses on the study of core social demographic variables and how these variables influence population growth and social-economic development specially in India.

UNIT - I Introduction:

- Nature and Scope of Social Demography
- Importance of Population Studies in India
- Population Growth & Socio-Economic Development

UNIT - II Basic Concepts:

- Birth & Death Rate
- Fertility & Mortality
- Migration and Immigration

UNIT - III Population Theories:

- Malthusian Theory of Population
- Optimum Theory of Population
- Theory of Social Capillarity

UNIT - IV Population of India:

- Sources of Population- Census
- Composition of Indian Population
- Factors responsible for Rapid Population Growth in India

UNIT - V Population Control:

- Consequences of Rapid Population Growth
- Measures of Population Control
- Population Policies of Government of India

Recommended Readings:

1. Haq Ehsanul (2007), *Sociology of Population in India*, New Delhi, Mac Millan (compulsory reading).
2. Bhende, Asha & Tara Kanitkar (2000), *Principles of Population Studies* (13th Revised Edition), Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House (compulsory reading).

3. Bhutani S. (1995), *Demographic Dynamism in India*, New Delhi, Discovery.
4. Bogue, Donald J. (1969), *Principles of Demography*, New York, John Wiley & Sons Inc.
5. Misra, Bhaskar D. (1995), *An Introduction to the study of Population* (2nd edition), New Delhi, South Asia Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
6. Mukherji, Shekhar (1982), *Population Policies and Demographic Behaviour in India*, Allahabad, Thinker Lib.
7. Pathak, I.P. (ed.) (1998), *Population Studies*, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
8. Premi M.K.M & Ramanamma A. (eds.) (1983), *Introduction to Social Demography*, New Delhi, Vikas Publications.
9. Srivastava, O.S. (1995), *Demography and Population Studies* (2nd edition), New Delhi, Vikas Publications.
10. Thompson W.S. & Lewis David T. (1978), *Population Problems* (5th Edition), New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Publication Company Ltd., New Delhi.
11. Premi, Mahendra K. (2009), *India's Changing Population Profile*, New Delhi, National Book Trust.
12. गुप्ता, शील चंद 'जनांकिकी' कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल।
13. मिश्रा, जयप्रकाश 'जनांकिकी' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन, आगरा।
14. बघेल, डी.एस. एवं बघेल, किरण 'जनांकिकी'

M.A. Semester II (Year I)

Title of the course – *URBAN SOCIOLOGY*

Course Category – Major (Optional)

Course Code – RA070204T B

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The aim of the course is the sociological study of socio-economic life and human interaction in urban communities. The course attempts to develop critical outlook on process of urbanization, urban governance and policies for urban development with special reference to the Indian context.

UNIT - I Introduction:

- Nature & Scope of Urban Sociology
- Rural Urban Continuum
- Urban Studies: Max Weber, Robert Park, Louis Wirth

UNIT - II Basic Concepts:

- Cities and their types
- Urbanism, Urbanity
- Urban Culture

UNIT - III Urban Social Institutions:

- Family in Urban Setting
- New Trends in Marriage
- Caste and Class Nexus

UNIT - IV Urban Problems:

- High Population Density
- Housing Problem and Slums
- Environmental Problem

UNIT - V Urban Governance and Planning:

- Urbanization in India
- Urban Governance in India
- Planning for urban development

Recommended Readings:

1. Bergel, E. E. 1955. *Urban Sociology*. New York: McGraw Hill Book Co.
2. Bhargava, Gopal. 1981. *Urban Problems and Policy Perspective*. New Delhi: Abhinav Publication.
3. Bhattacharya, B. 1979. *Urban Development in India*. Delhi: Shree Publishing house.

4. Burgess, E. W. & Bogue, Benal J. 1967. *Urban Sociology*. London: The University of Chicago Press.
5. Desai, A. R. & S. Devadas. 1970. *Slums and Urbanization*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
6. Ghurye, G. S. *Cities and Civilization*.
7. Gupta, S. D. 2012. *Urban Sociology*. New Delhi: Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.
8. Hansraj. 1999. *Fundamentals of Demography with Special reference to India*. Delhi: Surjit Publications.
9. Hunter, Davis. 1968. *The Slums-Challenge and Response*. New York: The Free Press.
10. Little, K. 1975. *Urbanization as a Social Process*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
11. Maheshwari, S. R. 1984. *Local Government in India*. Agra: Educational Publications.
12. Saberwall, Satish. 1978. *Process and Institution in Urban India*. New Delhi: Vikas Publication House Pvt. Ltd.
13. Singh, Hoshiar. 1997. *Local Government*. Allahabad: KitabMahal.
14. Weber, Max. 1958. *The City*. Translated by Dan Martindale and Gertrud Neuwirth. Glencoe, III.:The Free Press.
15. उप्रेती, हरिश्चंद्र 'नगरीय समाजशास्त्र' राजस्थान हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर।
16. सिंह वी.एन. एवं सिंह जन्मेजय 'नगरीय समाजशास्त्र' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
17. 'नगरीय समाजशास्त्र' (इग्नू) गुल्लीबाबा पब्लिशिंग हाउस प्रा. लि.।

M.A. Semester II (Year I)

Title of the course – *PROJECT REPORT WRITING/ PRESENTATION*

Course Category – Research Project

Course Code – RA070205R

Credits – 4

Maximum Marks – 100

This course aims to acquaint the students to the practical application of research techniques in the field work or on secondary sources. This course intends to impart the skills related to project report writing, presentation of such report and defending one's arguments in a formal viva-voce examination. To complete the research project assigned in 1st semester the students will adhere to following steps:

STEP - I Data Collection

STEP - II Classification and Tabulation of Data

STEP - III Data Analysis

STEP - IV Report Writing and Presentation

Recommended readings : Will be suggested by the Supervisor according to the research topic.

M.A. Semester III (Year II)

Title of the course – *CRITICAL AND POST MODERNIST THEORIES*

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070301T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The main objective of the course is to familiarize students to the critical and post modernist theories in Sociology so that they can achieve a comprehensive understanding of the phenomena of contemporary human society.

UNIT- I Introduction to Critical Theory:

- Historical Context of Critical Theory
- Frankfurt School
- Horkheimer and Adorno- Dialectics of Enlightenment

UNIT- II Critical Theory- J. Habermas:

- The Life World
- Public Sphere and Communicative Action
- Modernity: An Incomplete Project

UNIT- III Post-Structuralism and Neo-Marxism:

- From Structuralism to Post-Structuralism
- Lyotard- The Post-Modern Condition
- L. Althusser- Structural Maxism

UNIT- IV Post-Modernist Theories I:

- Modernity v/s Post modernity
- Michel Foucault- Knowledge and Power
- Manuel Castells- Information Society

UNIT- V Post-Modernist Theories II:

- J. Darida- Deconstruction
- Bourdieu- (a) Concept of Habitus
(b) Concept of Power

Recommended Readings:

1. Pip Jones (2003), *Introducing Social Theory*, Cambridge, Polity.
2. Lars Bo Kaspersen (2000), *Anthony Giddens : An Introduction to a Social Theorist* Blackwell
3. Choulianki Lilie and Faielough Noman, *Discourse in late Modernity* Edinburgh Univ. Press:

4. Hans Bertens & Joseph Natoli (ed), *Post-Modernism: The Key Thinkers*.
5. Barry Smart (1985), *Michal Foucault*. Tavistock Publications.
6. Hans Bertens (1995), *The Idea of the Post Modern*, Routledge Press
7. George Ritzer (1992), *Sociological Theory*, McGraw Hill (Compulsory Reading)
8. David Howrth (2002), *Discourse*, Viva Books
9. John Sturrock (2003), *Structuralism*, Black Well
10. बघेल, डी. एस. 'उच्चतर समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत' कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल।
11. रावत, हरिकृष्ण 'समाजशास्त्रीय चिंतक एवं सिद्धांतकार' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
12. दोषी, एस.एल. 'आधुनिकता उत्तर आधुनिकता एवं नव-समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester III (Year II)

Title of the course – *SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT*

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070302T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

Sociology of development intends to study the development discourses in contemporary world from a variety of sociological perspectives. It aims to familiarize students with ideas and theories of development and intends to give an in-depth and critical understanding about different aspects and models of development and their relevance. It also covers the present scenario of development in India.

UNIT- I Concepts:

- Social Development
- Growth and Development
- Development and Underdevelopment

UNIT- II Forms of Social Development:

- Human Development
- Economic Development
- Sustainable Development

UNIT- III Theories Of Development:

- Modernization Theory
- World System Theory
- Dependency Theory

UNIT- IV Society, Culture and Development:

- Gandhian Model of Development
- Development and Displacement
- Culture as an impediment of Development

UNIT- V Development in India:

- Development through Five Year Plans
- Social Movements and Development
- Globalization and development

Recommended Readings:

1. Cowen, M. P. & Shenton, R. W.: *Doctrines of Development*, (1996), (London: Routledge).
2. Dube, S. C.: *Tradition and Development*, (1995), (New Delhi: Vikas Publications).
3. Gupta, C. S. and Corbridge, S.: *Democracy, Development and Decentralisation in India*, 2010, (London: Routledge).
4. Haq, Mahbubul: "Human Development Paradigm for South Asia" in *Reimagining India and Other Essays*, (2010), (New Delhi: Orient BlackSwan).
5. *India: Human Development Report- 2011*, (2012), (New Delhi: Oxford University Press).
6. *India: Social Development Report-2012* (2013), (New Delhi: Oxford University Press).
7. Peet, Richard and Hartwick, Elaine: *Theories of Development: Contentions, Arguments. Alternatives* (2nd edition), (2009), The Guilford Press (Indian reprint (2010), Rawat Publications).
8. मदान, जी. आर. 'परिवर्तन एवं विकास का समाजशास्त्र' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
9. सिंह, शिवबहाल 'विकास का समाजशास्त्र' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester III (Year II)

Title of the course – ***POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY***

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070303T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

Political Sociology is an interdisciplinary field of study concern with how society and politics interact and influence each other. It aims to familiarize students with theoretical and conceptual issues in Political Sociology focusing on scenario of Indian politics.

UNIT - I Introduction:

- Nature and Scope of Political Sociology
- Approaches to Political Sociology
- Relationship between Society and Politics

UNIT - II Concepts:

- Power and Political Elite
- Political Culture
- Political Socialization

UNIT - III Political Systems:

- Monarchy
- Democratic
- Authoritarian and Totalitarian

UNIT - IV Political Groups:

- Political Parties,
- Pressure Groups, Interest Groups
- Bureaucracy

UNIT - V Politics in India:

- Role of Caste
- Role of Religion
- Role of Regionalism

Recommended Readings:

1. Lewis A. Coser (Ed.) 1986, *Political Sociology*, New York, Harper Torch Book Publication.
2. Reinard Bandlx & Lipset S.M. 1966, *Class Status and Power*, 2nded. London Roultedge and Kegan Paul Ltd.
3. Bottomore T.B. 3968 *Elites and Society* Britain Penguin Books.
4. Amal Kumar & Mukhopadhyay 1977 *Political Sociology*-Calcutta , K.P. Bagohi and Co.

5. Jangam, T.T. 1988, *Text Book of Political Sociology*, Bombay, Oxford and IBN Publishing Company Pvt.Ltd.
6. Orum A.M., *Introduction to Political Sociology*, The Social Anatomy of the Body Politic, New Jersey, PrenticeHall Inc.
7. जैन, पुखराज एवं फड़िया, बी.एल. 'राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशंस, आगरा।
8. शर्मा, राजेंद्र कुमार 'राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र' अटलांटिक पब्लिशर्स एवं डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर प्रा. लि.।
9. बघेल, डी. एस. एवं कर्चुली, टी.पी. सिंह 'राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।

M.A. Semester III (Year II)

Title of the course – *SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY AND KINSHIP*

Course category – Major (Optional)

Course code – RA070304T A

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The course introduces students the basic concepts and structural-functional aspects of family and kinship as well as emerging trends of family and kinship. It also focuses on regional diversities in India in terms of family and kinship.

UNIT- I The Institution Of Family:

- Structure of family
- Functional perspective of family- George P. Murdock
- Family and household

UNIT- II The Institution Of Kinship:

- Types of kinship
- Kinship usages
- Kinship terminology

UNIT- III Basic Concepts:

- Residence, lineage and clan
- Inheritance and succession
- Descent and Incest taboo

UNIT- IV Emerging Trends in Family And Kinship:

- Live in relationship
- Single parent families
- Infant day care home and Old age home

UNIT- V The Indian context:

- Regional diversities in terms of family
- Regional diversities in terms of kinship

- Kinship studies in India

Recommended Readings:

1. Ahmad, Imtiaz, *Family Marriage & Kinship*, Manohar Publishing House New Delhi
2. Gore, M.S. *Urbanization and Family Change*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
3. Haralombos, M. & Herald R.M., *Sociology Themes and Prospective*, Oxford University Press
4. Kapadia, K.M., *Marriage and Family in India*, Oxford University Press
5. Karve, Irawati, *Kinship Organization in India*, Asia Publishing House
6. Uberoi, Patricia, (1993) *Family, Kinship and Marriage in India*, Oxford University Press.
7. महाजन एवं महाजन 'नातेदारी विवाह एवं परिवार का समाजशास्त्र' विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
8. बघेल, डी.एस. 'नातेदारी, विवाह एवं परिवार का समाजशास्त्र' कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल।

M.A. Semester III (Year II)

Title of the course – *SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT*

Course category – Major (Optional)

Course code – RA070304T B

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The primary objective of this course is to introduce the student to a sociological perspective on environmental issues. It examines social processes that refine, create and indeed threaten our natural environment. This course provides deeper understanding of the inherent relationships between human society and environment as well as critical analysis of policies for environment protection.

UNIT – I Introduction to Sociology of Environment

- Meaning and Development of Sociology of Environment
- Environment and Society
- Classical Sociological Traditions-Karl Marx, Durkheim, Max Weber

UNIT-II Sociological Thinking on Environment

- Catton and Dunlop
- Ram Chandra Guha
- Radha Kamal Mukherjee

UNIT – III Environmental Problems

- Environmental Pollution-Types, causes and effect
- Global warming
- Deforestation and Climate change

UNIT- IV Environment and society

- Population Growth And Environment
- Industrialization & Urbanization and environment
- Development And Displacement

UNIT – V Environmental Policy & Laws in India

- Environmental Policy of India
- Environment Protection Laws in India
- Role of NGOs in Environmental Protection

Recommended Readings:

1. K. Mahadevan, Chi Hsien Tuan & V. Balakrishnan (eds.), 1992, *Ecology Development & Population*, B.R. Publishing Corporation.
2. S. P. Srivastava (ed.), 1998, *The Development Debate: Critical Perspectives*, Rawat Publications: Jaipur.

3. Hans Van Cinkel, Barendan Barret Julins Comt & Jerry Velasques (eds.), 2002, *Human Development and the Environment*, Rawat Publication: New Delhi.
4. Shyam Divan & Armin Rosencrans (ed.), 2000, *Environmental Laws and Policies in India*, Oxford University Press: New York.
5. Hannigan John (1995) *Environmental Sociology*, Routledge.
6. Cattaon, W.R. and Dunlap, R.E.,(1980) *A New Sociological Paradigm For Post-Exuberant Sociology*, American Behavioral Scientists, Vol. 24,no. 1, pp 15-45
7. Mukherjee, R.K.(1942) *Mobility, Ecological And Social*, *Social Forces*, vol. 21, No. 2, pp 154-159
8. Ramchandra Guha (ed.), 1994, *Social Ecology*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi
9. 'पर्यावरणीय समाजशास्त्र' (इग्नू) गुल्लीबाबा पब्लिशिंग हाउस।

M.A. Semester III (Year II)

Title of the Course – *RESEARCH TOPIC SELECTION/ REVIEW OF LITERATURE*

Course Category –Research Project

Course Code – RA070305R

Credits – 4

Maximum Marks – 100

The aim of this course is to impart the practical knowledge of social research to the students. The students will be given different topics to carry the research project that will be completed in 3rd and 4th semester under the supervision of the faculty of the department. To begin the project the students will adhere to following steps:

STEP - I Formulation of Problem

STEP - II Review of Literature

STEP - III Research Questions/ Hypothesis

STEP - IV Research Methodology

Recommended readings : Will be suggested by the Supervisor according the research topic.

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the course – *PERSPECTIVE TO THE STUDY OF INDIAN SOCIETY*

Course category – Major

Course code – RA070401T

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The objective of this course is to familiarize students with the origin and development of sociology in India. The course looks at different theoretical approaches that have been employed to the study of Indian society.

UNIT – I Indological Perspective:

- G.S. Ghurye
- Louis Dumont
- Radha Kamal Mukherjee

UNIT – II Structural-Functional Perspectives:

- M.N.Srinivas
- S.C.Dube
- Mckim Marriot

UNIT-III Marxist Perspectives:

- D. P. Mukherjee
- R. Desai
- Ram Krishna Mukherjee

UNIT IV– Civilisational And Cultural Perspectives:

- N.K.Bose
- Surajit Sinha
- Yogendra Singh

UNIT-V Subaltern Perspectives:

- B.R.Ambedkar
- David Hardiman
- Ranjit Guha

Recommended Readings:

1. Ambedkar, B. R. [1916] (2014), “*Castes in India: Their Mechanism, Genesis and Development*” in Vasant Moon (ed.) *Dr. BabaSaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches, Volume I*, New Delhi: Dr. Ambedkar Foundation, pp. 5-22.
2. Nagla B. K., (2015) *Indian Sociological Thought*, Rawat Publication (English and Hindi version)
3. Desai, A. R. (1981), “*Relevance of the Marxist Approach to the Study of Indian Society*”, *Sociological Bulletin*, 30 (1): 1-20.
4. Dhanagre, D. N. (2011), *Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, pp. 20-88.
5. Dube, S. C. (1963), “*A Deccan Village*” in M. N. Srinivas (ed.) *India’s Villages*, Bombay: Asia Publishing House, pp. 202-215

6. Dumont, Louis (2009), *Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and Its Implications*, New Delhi: OUP, pp. 1-32.
7. Ghurye, G. S. (1969), *Caste and Race in India*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, pp. 1-31.
8. Hardiman, David and Gauri Raje (2008), "Practices of Healing in Tribal Gujarat", *Economic and Political Weekly*, 43 (9): 43-50.
9. Mukerji, D. P. (1958), *Diversities*, New Delhi: People's Publishing House.
10. Singh, Yogendra (2004), *Ideology and Theory in Indian Sociology*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, pp. 135-166.
11. Sinha, Surajit (1967), "Caste in India: Its Essential Pattern of Socio-Economic Integration" in Anthony de Reuck & Julie Knight (eds.) *Caste and Race: Comparative Approaches*, London: J & A Churchill Ltd, pp. 92-105.
12. Srinivas, M. N. (2013), "Varna and Caste" in Dipankar Gupta (ed.) *Social Stratification*, New Delhi: OUP, pp. 28-34.
13. Srinivas, M. N. (2013), "The Dominant Caste in Rampura" in Dipankar Gupta (ed.) *Social Stratification*, New Delhi: OUP, pp. 307-311.
14. Srinivas, M. N. (2013), "Mobility in the Caste System" in Dipankar Gupta (ed.) *Social Stratification*, New Delhi: OUP, pp. 312-325.
15. दोषी, एस.एल. 'भारतीय सामाजिक विचारक', रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर।
16. नागला, बी. के. 'भारतीय समाजशास्त्रीय चिंतन', रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर।
17. अग्रवाल, जी.के. 'भारतीय समाजशास्त्र के पथ प्रदर्शक' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशंस एवं डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स, आगरा।

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the Course: *SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA*

Course Category: Major (Optional)

Course Code: RA070402T A

Credits: 5

Maximum Marks- 100

The course provides comprehensive understanding of the concept and nature of social change from sociological perspective. The course concerns itself with understanding complex nature of change in Indian society by taking into account the factors that have played a significant role in changing Indian society and culture in the past as well as in contemporary Indian Society.

UNIT – I Concept:

- Concept of social change
- Evolution; Progress, Development
- Factors of Social change

UNIT- II Theories of Social Change:

- Cyclical Theory- V. Pareto
- Economic and Technological theory-Karl Marx and Max Weber
- Cultural theory- Sorokin and Ogburn & Nimkoff

UNIT- III Process of Social Change In Indian Society:

- Sanskritization
- Westernization
- Secularization

UNIT – IV Social Change in Contemporary India:

- Change in Family and Marriage
- Change in Caste System
- Change in the Status of Women and Dalits

UNIT- V Present Scenario of Social Change in India:

- Socio-Cultural impact of Globalization
- Impact of Information Technology and Media

- Planned Change in India

Recommended Readings:

1. Bottomore, T.B. (1971), *Sociology: A guide to Problems and its Literature*, New Delhi, Black & Sons.
2. Giddens, Anthony (1995), *Sociology*, Polity Press, Cambridge.
3. Kuppaswamy, B. (1995), *Social Change in India*, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House.
4. Singer, Milton and Bernard S. Cohn (1968), *Structure and Change in Indian Society*, Chicago, Aldine Publishing Company.
5. Singh, Yogendra (1986), *Modernisation of Indian Tradition*, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
6. Singh, Yogendra (1993), *Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience*, New Delhi, Har Anand Publications.
7. Srinivas, M.N. (1984), *Social Change in Modern India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
8. Srinivas, M.N. (1970), *Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
9. Moore, Wilbert E. (1981), *Social Change*, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.
10. David G. Mandelbaum, (1972), *Society in India: Continuity & Change*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
11. Robert W Stern, (2009) *Changing India*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
12. सिंह, योगेंद्र 'भारतीय परंपरा का आधुनिकीकरण' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।
13. शर्मा, के. एल. 'भारतीय सामाजिक संरचना एवं परिवर्तन' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the course – *SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS*

Course category – Major (Optional)

Course code – RA070402T B

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

This paper introduces the students to the features and theories of movements and then applies these to the study of particular movement in India, such as peasants, dalits, women, tribes, labour and environmental movements. It also focuses on social reform movements in India.

UNIT-I Introduction

- Concept and Features of Social Movement
- Types of Social Movement
- History of Social Movements in India

UNIT- II Theories of social movements

- Structural Functional Theory
- Marxian Theory
- Relative Deprivation Theory
- Resource Mobilization Theory

UNIT-III Social Movements in India I:

- Peasant Movements
- Tribal Movements
- Dalit Movement

UNIT-IV Social Movements in India II:

- Women's Movement
- Environmental Movement
- Nationalist Movement

UNIT-V Social Reform Movements in India:

- Brahm Samaj
- Arya Samaj
- Ramkrishna Mission

Recommended Readings:

1. Robin Cohen & Shirin M. Rai, 2000, *Global Social Movements*, Altileve Press.
2. M.S.A. Rao (1979), *Social Movements in India*, New Delhi
3. Rudolf Heberle (1968), *Social Movements, International Encyclopedia of Social Science*, Vol. 14 New York
4. Joseph Gusfield (1968), *The Study of Social Movements* Encyclopedia of Social Science Vol. 14 New York.
5. H.Blumer (1957), *Collective Behaviour*, B.G. Jaseph, *Review of Sociology: Analysis of a decade*, New York: Wily

6. T.K. Oommen (1972), *Charisma, Stability and Change: An Analysis of Bhoodan – Gramadan Movement in India*, New Delhi Thomon Press.
7. T.K. Oommen (1977), *Sociological issues in the analysis of Social Movements in Independent India*: Sociological Bulletin 26(1)
8. P.N. Mukherjee, *Social Movements and Social Change Towards a Conceptual Clarification and Theoretical Frame Work*, Sociological Bulletin
9. Ghansyam Shah (1990), *Social Movement in India: A review of literature*, New Delhi, Sage Publications
10. A. R. Desai (1948), *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*. New Delhi Sangam Books.
11. अग्रवाल, गोपाल कृष्ण 'भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशंस एंड डिसटीब्यूटर्स, आगरा।
12. बघेल, डी.एस. एवं बघेल, किरण 'भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन' कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल।
13. सिंह, वी.एन. एवं सिंह, जन्मेजय 'भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the course – *SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER*

Course category – Major (Optional)

Course code – RA070403T A

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The paper is designed to help students to understand theoretical perspectives on gender and related issues. The purpose of the course is to equip a student of sociology to understand gender in all its dimensions with special reference to Indian society .

UNIT-I Social Construction of Gender:

- Gender and sex
- Gender roles
- Gender Socialization
- Gender and Stratification

UNIT-II Perspectives On Gender:

- Radical
- Socialist
- Liberal
- Post-Modern

UNIT- III Gender Issues:

- Gender Equality and Women empowerment
- Women safety and security
- Gender and Health

UNIT-IV Gender in Indian Society:

- Demographic Profile of Women
- Traditional aspect of Gender in India
- Women as a Citizen in Modern India

UNIT- V Women Empowerment in India:

- Socio-economic Political empowerment of women
- Constitutional provisions and laws for Women
- Recent programmes and policies for women empowerment

Reccommeded Readings:

1. Wharton, A.S. (2005) *The Sociology of Gender: An Introduction to Theory and Research*, Blackwell, West Sussex.
2. Agrawal, M. (2009) (ed.) *Women Empowerment and Globalization*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Bhargava R. (2010) *Gender Issues: Attestations and Contestations*, Rawat Publications, India

4. Dutta, R. & Kornberg, J. (2005) (ed.) *Women in Developing Countries*, Viva Books, New Delhi.
5. Evans M. (2009) *Gender and Social Theory*, Rawat Publications, India
6. Holmes, M. (2007) *What is Gender: Sociological Approaches*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
7. Jackson S. & Jones J., (2011) (ed.) *Contemporary Feminist Theories*, Rawat Publications, India
8. Jha, U.S., Mehta, A. & Menon, L. (1998) (ed.) *Status of Indian Women: Crisis and Conflict in Gender Issues*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi..
9. Kuumba M. B. (2003) *Gender and Social Movements*, Rawat Publications, India
10. Mathur A. (2008) *Gender and Development in India*, Kalpaz Publications, India
11. Menon N. (1999) *Gender and Politics in India*, Oxford Press, India
12. Misra, K.K. & Lowry, J.H. (2007) (eds.) *Recent Studies on Indian Women*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
13. Momsen, J., (2004) *Gender and Development*, Routledge, London.
14. Saikia, N. (2008) *Indian Women: Socio-Legal Perspectives*, Serial Publications, New Delhi.
15. Sen S. (2012) *Gender Studies*, Pearson, India
16. Seymom, S.C. (1999) *Women, Family and Child Care in India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
17. Singh, S.C. (2009) *Gender Justice*, Serial Publications, New Delhi

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the course – *SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION*

Course category – Major (Optional)

Course code – RA070403T B

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The course aims to explain and analyze religion as a social phenomenon, its various forms and functions. It also enhances knowledge about various concepts and theoretical explanations of religion and skills of looking at religious phenomena with objectivity .

UNIT-I Introduction:

- Meaning and features of Religion
- Evolution of Religion (Animism and Naturism)

UNIT-II Concepts:

- Sacred and Profane
- Totem and Taboo
- Religion and Magic
- Religion and Science

UNIT-III Theoretical Perspective on Sociology of Religion:

- Functional Approach
- Marxian Approach
- Weberian Approach

UNIT-IV Religious Pluralism In India:

- Hinduism
- Islam
- Christianity
- Boddhism Sikhism and Jainism

UNIT-V Aspects of Religion in India:

- Secularization and Secularism – An Indian Experience
- Fundamentalism
- Typology of Religious Organization

Recommended Readings:

1. Weber, Max, (1963) *The Sociology of Religion*, Methuen
2. Dillon, Michelle (2003), *Handbook of Sociology of Religion*, Cambridge University Press, New York.
3. Furseth, Inger (2006), *An Introduction to the Sociology of Religion: Classical and Contemporary Perspectives*, Ashgate, Norway.
4. Madan, T.N. (2011), *Sociological Traditions: Methods and Perspectives in Indian Sociology*, Sage, New Delhi.
5. Parbhu, P.H. (1940), *Hindu Social Organization*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.

6. Singh, Yogendar (1973), *Modernization of Indian Tradition*, Thomson Press, Faridabad.
7. Smith, D.E. (1963), *India as a Secular State*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey.
8. Turner S., Bryan (2010), *New Black Well Companion to Sociology of Religion*, John Welley & Sons Pvt. Ltd., U.K.
9. अग्रवाल, जी .के. 'धर्म एवं समाज' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशंस, आगरा।
10. 'धर्म का समाजशास्त्र' (इग्नू) गुल्लीबाबा पब्लिशिंग हाउस।

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the course – *INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY*

Course category – Major (Optional)

Course code – RA070404T A

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The aim of this course is outlining the relationship between industry and society and social structure of industrial society. It also focuses on the basic concepts and notions that remain crucial in the context of industrial sociology.

UNIT- I Introduction:

- Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology
- Relationship between Industry and Society
- Impact of Industrialization on Indian society

UNIT-II Concepts:

- Work and Labour
- Division of Labour,
- Production Relations, Surplus Value and Alienation.

UNIT- III Industrial Organizations:

- Bureaucracy
- Industrial management
- Trade Union

UNIT-IV Industrial Relations:

- Labour Management Relations (Conciliation, Adjudication and Arbitration).
- Collective Bargaining and Trade Unions.
- Workers Participation in Management

UNIT-V Industry And Labour In India:

- Women and Child Labour
- Problems of Labourers
- Constitutional Provisions for Labour welfare in India

Recommended Readings:

1. Sarma, A.M. 1996, *Aspects of Labour Welfare and Social Security*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
2. Goswami, V.G. 1995, *Labour and Industrial Laws*, Centre Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. Monappa, Arun, 2001, *Industrial Relations*, Tata McGraw Publication Company, New Delhi (Reprint).
4. Mamoria, C.B. & S. Mamoria, 1995, *Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India*, Himalaya Publishing
5. Pettinger, Richard, 2000, *The Future of Industrial Relations*, Continuum, London and New York.

6. Sarma, A.M. 1989, *Industrial Relations- Conceptual and Legal Framework*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.

7. Bhatnagar, Mahesh (2012) 'Industrial Sociology' S. Chand
New Delhi.

9. झा, विश्वनाथ 'औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र' रावत पब्लिकेशंस, जयपुर।

10. मुखर्जी, रविंद्र नाथ एवं अग्रवाल, भरत 'औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र' साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशंस एवं डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स, आगरा।

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the course – *ECONOMY AND SOCIETY*

Course category – Major (Optional)

Course code – RA070404T B

Credits – 5

Maximum Marks – 100

The course aims to examine interface between economy and society and introduces key approaches to the study of social foundations of economy.

UNIT-I Introduction:

- Economy as a Social system
- Types of Economy
- Key elements- Production, Distribution, Consumption, Exchange

UNIT-II Concepts:

- Money and Capital
- Property and Property relations
- Labour and Market

UNIT-III Theoretical Perspective:

- Emile Durkheim
- Karl Marx
- Max Weber

UNIT-IV Economy and Society:

- Family and Economy
- Gender and Economy
- Culture and Economy
- Economy and Polity

UNIT-V Recent trends in Economy in India:

- Digital Economy
- E- Commerce
- Consumerism and Globalization
- Local v/s Global

Recommended Readings:

1. Suresh, R.R., *Economy and Society: Political Economy and Rise of Capitalism*, SAGE

2. Weber, Max (1978) *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*, University of California Press
3. Granovetter, Mark (2017) *Society and Economy: Framework and Principles*, Harvard University Press
4. Parsons, T. and Smelser Neil J. (1956) *Economy and Society: A Study in the Integration of Economic and Social Theory*, Routledge
5. Robert J. Holton (1992) *Economy and Society*, Routledge
6. Mani, Sunil and Iyaer G. Chidambaran, *India's Economy and Society*, (edited) Springer Nature, Singapore
7. 'अर्थव्यवस्था एवं समाज' (इग्नू) गुल्लीबाबा पब्लिशिंग हाउस।

M.A. Semester IV (Year II)

Title of the course – *PROJECT REPORT WRITING/ PRESENTATION*

Course Category – Research Project

Course Code – RA070405R

Credits – 4

Maximum Marks – 100

This course aims to acquaint the students to the practical application of research techniques in the field work or on secondary sources. This course intends to impart the skills related to project report writing, presentation of such report and defending one's arguments in a formal viva-voce examination. To complete the research project assigned in 3rd semester the students will adhere to following steps:

STEP - I Data Collection

STEP - II Classification and Tabulation of Data

STEP - III Data Analysis

STEP - IV Report Writing and Presentation

Recommended readings : Will be suggested by the Supervisor according to the research topic.